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1		STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
2	PUB	LIC UTILITIES COMMISSION
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4	January 13, 2011 -	
5	Concord, New Hamps	hire
6	RE:	
7		ENERGYNORTH NATURAL GAS, INC. D/B/A NATIONAL GRID NH: Notice of Intent to File Rate Schedules
8		(Settlement Agreement Hearing)
9	PRESENT:	Chairman Thomas B. Getz, Presiding
10	11122111	Commissioner Clifton C. Below Commissioner Amy L. Ignatius
11		Sandy Deno, Clerk
12	APPEARANCES:	Reptg. EnergyNorth Natural Gas, Inc.:
13		Steven V. Camerino, Esq. (McLane, Graf) Patrick Taylor, Esq. (McLane, Graf)
14		Celia O'Brien, Esq., Asst. Gen. Counsel
15		Reptg. Pamela Locke: Alan Linder, Esq. (NHLA)
16		Dan Feltes, Esq. (NHLA)
17		Reptg. Residential Ratepayers: Rorie Hollenberg, Esq.
18		Meredith Hatfield, Esq. Kenneth Traum, Asst. Consumer Advocate
19		Office of Consumer Advocate
20		Reptg. PUC Staff: Matthew J. Fossum, Esq.
21		Edward Damon, Esq. Stephen Frink, Asst. Dir., Water & Gas Robert Wyatt, Water & Gas Div.
23	COURT REPORT	
24	COOK! KEIOK!	Lit. Sabaii G. Nostaab, Holt No. 11

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    APPEARANCES: (Continued)
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                          Reptg. Conservation Law Foundation:
                          N. Jonathan Peress, Esq.
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PROCEEDINGS

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Good morning, everyone. We'll open the hearing in Docket DG-10-017.

On February 26, 2010, National Grid made a delivery rate filing request to implement new rates effective with service after June 1, 2010. The Commission issued an order suspending the tariff on March 10, scheduling a prehearing conference.

Subsequent to the prehearing conference, a secretary letter was issued on April 16 setting a hearing on the merits this week. And we also have a settlement agreement that was filed by National Grid, Commission Staff and New Hampshire Legal Assistance on January 11th. So, with that, let's take appearances, please.

MR. CAMERINO: Good morning,

Commissioners. On behalf of National Grid NH, Steve

Camerino and Patrick Taylor from McLane, Graf,

Raulerson & Middleton, and Celia O'Brien, assistant

general counsel for National Grid.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Good morning.

MR. FELTES: Dan Feltes from New

1	Hampshire Legal Assistance. With me at counsel table
2	is Attorney Alan Linder. We're here on behalf of
3	Intervenor, Pamela Locke.
4	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Good morning.
5	MR. PERESS: Good morning,
6	Commissioners. Jonathan Peress, on behalf of the
7	Conservation Law Foundation. And with me is Shanna
8	Cleveland of the Conservation, who is our witness in
9	this proceeding.
10	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Good morning.
11	MS. HOLLENBERG: Good morning. Rorie
12	Hollenberg, Meredith Hatfield, Kenneth Traum. And
13	with us today is Daniel Appelson, who is a student
14	intern with the Office of Consumer Advocate.
15	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Good morning.
16	MR. FOSSUM: And good morning.
17	Matthew Fossum for the Staff of the Commission. And
18	with me this morning are Stephen Frink, Edward Damon,
19	and Robert Wyatt from Commission Staff.
20	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Good morning. Are
21	there any procedural issues we need to address? Is
22	there an agreement on how to proceed? Mr. Camerino?
23	MR. CAMERINO: Yes. The Company and
24	Staff are going to present Ann Leary and Stephen

{DG 10-017}[SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT HEARING]{1-13-11}

Frink as a panel to present the settlement initially.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: And then what happens

after that?

MR. LINDER: Mr. Chairman, each party,
I believe, is going to submit their premarked
testimony, which, under the settlement agreement, all
the testimony would be going in, would not be
cross-examined, other than if a non-settling party
wishes to cross-examine. Our expert witness, Mr.
Colton, is not present today. No party expressed a
desire to cross-examine him. And so when it's our
turn, we'll submit two copies of Mr. Colton's
testimony to be marked; one for the clerk and one for
the stenographer.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Thank you.

Anything else I should be aware of?

MR. PERESS: May I, Mr. Chair? Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

The Conservation Law Foundation is not a signatory to the settlement proposal, does intend to cross-examine witnesses on the panel on the settlement proposal and does intend to put a witness on, Ms. Cleveland, as it relates to the proposed revenue decoupling mechanism that was in the petition

in this proceeding.

2 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you.

MS. HOLLENBERG: I would only say, on behalf of the OCA, that we do intend to mark our testimony for identification.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you. All right.
Then, Mr. Camerino, please proceed.

MR. CAMERINO: The Company, as well as on behalf of Staff, calls Ann Leary and Stephen Frink.

(WHEREUPON the witnesses were duly sworn and cautioned by the Court Reporter.)

STEPHEN FRINK, SWORN

ANN LEARY, SWORN

MR. CAMERINO: Before I question the witnesses, if I can just indicate for the record, we have premarked for identification the settlement agreement as Exhibit 18, and the witnesses will be referring to that. And Exhibit 19 is the bill impact schedules. And then after that, all of the rest of the Company's testimony that was not marked at the temporary rate hearing has also been marked for identification. I don't have those numbers. But if you want them read into the record, I know that the

	11
1	clerk has exhibit numbers for those already.
2	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, if we can just
3	get a copy of that at a break, that's fine.
4	MR. CAMERINO: Okay. So those are all
5	testimonies that were filed with the Commission, and
6	we've given the Clerk additional copies.
7	DIRECT EXAMINATION
8	BY MR. CAMERINO:
9	Q. So, with that, Ms. Leary, would you state your name
10	and business address for the record, please.
11	A. (Ms. Leary) Yes. My name is Ann Leary. My business
12	address is 40 Sylvan Road, Waltham, Mass., 02451.
13	Q. And what is your position with National Grid, and
14	what are your responsibilities in that regard?
15	A. (Ms. Leary) My position with National Grid is I am
16	the manager of gas pricing for Massachusetts and New
17	Hampshire, and I am responsible for various
18	regulatory filings made on behalf of National Grid in
19	both Massachusetts and New Hampshire.
20	Q. And were you involved in the settlement discussions
21	in this case, and are you familiar with the
22	settlement agreement that was premarked as Exhibit 18
23	for identification?

(Ms. Leary) Yes, I am.

- Q. Mr. Frink, let me ask you similar questions. What's your name and business address?
- 3 A. (Mr. Frink) Stephen Frink. And the address is 4 21 South Fruit Street, Concord, New Hampshire.
- 5 Q. And by whom are you employed, and in what capacity?
- A. (Mr. Frink) I'm employed by the Public Utilities
 Commission as the assistant director of the Gas &
 Water Division.
- 9 Q. And are you familiar with the terms of the settlement
 10 agreement, and were you involved in the negotiations
 11 of the agreement?
- 12 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes and yes.
- 13 Q. Thank you.

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- Ms. Leary, let me ask you to summarize the basic terms of the agreement, if you would.
- And Mr. Frink, as we go through each item, if
 you have something to add to Ms. Leary's description,

 I'd ask you to provide that as well.
 - Ms. Leary, would you first just summarize the key financial terms with regard to revenue requirement, rate of return, rate base.
- A. (Ms. Leary) Yes. This settlement stipulates a total
 revenue increase for the Company of \$6,809,370. This
 is -- it also includes a rate of return of

8.33 percent and an overall rate base of \$164,302,838.

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- Q. In the rate base section of the settlement there's discussion of a deferred-rate tax issue. Could you summarize that issue and explain the adjustment mechanism that's been set out.
- 7 (Ms. Leary) Yes. The rate base that I just Α. discussed, the \$164.3 million, includes credits for 8 deferred taxes. In 2009, the Company made a change 9 to its method of accounting for certain repair costs 10 that are deductible under IRS regulations. They had 11 previously considered these repair costs as capital 12 costs, and they are now considering them as expenses. 13 As a result, in its 2009 tax return, the Company 14 could take a huge deduction, which, because of 15 rate-making principles, was able to return to 16 17 ratepayers through this rate settlement. this accounting figure that the Company took on its 18 2009 tax return is currently under review by the IRS; 19 20 so, in this settlement, the Company has put in an 21 adjustment mechanism for a potential in the future to 22 adjust the deferred taxes if the IRS comes out with a different determination than what was submitted in 23 its 2009 tax return. 24

- A. (Mr. Frink) I'd like to add one thing on that.
- 2 Q. Please.

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- (Mr. Frink) On the -- there is a limit. 3 There is Α. no -- the settlement calls for no penalties to be 4 included in rates. If the IRS were to determine and 5 fine the Company, that wouldn't be passed on to 6 7 ratepayers. And there's a limit on the interest that could be recovered if the IRS comes in with an 8 unfavorable finding. So the interest limit is the 9 overall rate of cost to capital. So, even though the 10 IRS interest rates are lower than that, in the event 11 that it should be above that, ratepayers are only 12 asked to reimburse the Company up to the overall cost 13 of capital. I just wanted to mention that. 14
 - A. (Ms. Leary) And I'd further just say that what we decided is, for that interest-related cost, we would pass that through our LDAC factor. And for any adjustment, because of the variance in deferred taxes, the Company would make, on a going-forward basis, an adjustment to its base rates.
 - Q. Ms. Leary, the revenue requirement figure that you identified is then allocated, to some extent, between base delivery rates and amounts that are collected through cost of gas; is that correct?

A. (Ms. Leary) That is correct.

- Q. Could you explain that split, why it's done, and just sort of give the basic breakdown between the two.
 - A. (Ms. Leary) Yes. If we look at Appendix 1, what we have provided is we have shown the calculation of our total revenue requirements, and we break that down into delivery, which are our base rates. And we also break it down into gas costs. In the gas costs are certain factors we considered indirect gas costs. That would be our gas costs related to working capital, our gas costs related to bad debts, miscellaneous administration fees associated with gas-applied functions, and finally, the production and storage costs. Those are all specified in Appendix 2 -- excuse me -- Appendix 1.

In Appendix 2, what we do is we take the actual revenue requirements for our delivery rates, and now we show how we went about coming up with the rates that we're going to charge our different customers.

- Q. And with regard to depreciation, what does the settlement agreement provide?
- 22 A. (Ms. Leary) It authorizes the Company to continue to 23 use the rates that are currently in effect.
 - Q. The agreement provides a separate section related to

the calculation of commodity-related bad debt.

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you explain how that mechanism works and, again, why commodity-related bad debt is collected separately? (Ms. Leary) Okay. As we said, the commodity-related Α. bad debt has to do with, as I said, just the gas cost-related portion of the bad debt. We are allowed to collect that through our cost-of-gas factor right However, in this settlement, as you can note for the last few years, the entire issue of bad debt has been an issue for both the Company and the Staff, and we feel that this settlement now will establish a mechanism that will kind of address the concerns that both the Staff had, from a point of view our collection processes, and from the Company's perspective having to do with able to collect the commodity-related bad debt, which is a gas cost that the Company does not make any money on.

So what we've done now is we've basically kind of had a change to the approach for this commodity-related bad debt that will eventually allow the Company to collect its actual commodity-related bad debt portion from its ratepayers. However, to incent -- to give the Company an incentive to improve its collection performance, the parties in this

agreement have set out over the next three years a target that the Company must meet in order to collect all of its commodity-related bad debt. If the Company does not meet those targets, there will be limited disallowances for the Company. mechanism also states that, if at any point during the period the Company is able to obtain a 2.5 percent bad debt rate, the Company will then be, going forward, able to collect its actual commodity-related bad debt.

Q. Mr. Frink, just because that was -- that's a fairly complex part of the settlement, I want to just check whether you have anything you want to add to that description.

A. (Mr. Frink) This settlement is similar to what was set out in the settlement in the last rate case, whereby for the commodity side we set a declining percentage for bad debt to get down to a target. In essence, this one simply sets the target, and we may never have to hit those. But the intent here is that there is a target that's actually based on the Company's estimates as to what's likely to be achieved once they implement all their enhancements that they have started to undertake and that was in

their testimony. So that's where the target comes from, and that's what the goal is.

I would say that the first piece calls for actual bad debt for this year, and it's assumed 3.02 in this settlement. So when you look at the 6.8 million revenue increase, that's assuming bad debt recovery of approximately 3 percent, and that may be something slightly different. The 3 percent was based on the most recent bad debt experience. So it could be that or it could be a little lower or a little higher.

- Q. Ms. Leary, what does the settlement provide with regard to the Company's cast iron/bare steel main replacement program?
- 15 A. (Ms. Leary) The settlement provides that we're going
 16 to continue the existing program as is.
- 17 Q. The rate design coming out of this settlement is set
 18 forth in Appendix 2. Could you summarize the basic
 19 principles that were used in setting that rate
 20 design?
- A. (Ms. Leary) Yes. The first stipulation was that the
 class revenue targets would be capped at 112-1/2
 percent of the overall delivery rate increase, which
 was 14.5 percent. So, in effect, no rate class could

go higher than approximately 16 percent for its base rate delivery part only.

The settlement also stipulated that we were going to reduce the volumetric difference for the residential rate classes between our head blocks and our tail blocks and to flatten those -- that variance out. And again, this is continuing from a trend that we had for the prior rate case.

Regarding the customer charges, we've agreed that the residential customer charges will be capped at 21.2 percent overall. And specifically for the R-3 customers, we capped -- the customer charges will be \$17, and for the R-4 low-income customers, the customer charge will be \$6.80. And finally, we capped the commercial and industrial charges to 25 percent, again, over the current customer charge in effect to date.

- 18 Q. Thank you. Mr. Frink, anything you'd like to add
 19 with regard to rate design?
- 20 A. (Mr. Frink) No.

- Q. Okay. Ms. Leary, can you then move to bill impacts in Exhibit 19 and just summarize the overall bill impacts for the case?
 - A. (Ms. Leary) Yes. If we first look at the bill

impacts, looking at the distribution portion of the customer's bill only -- so this represents less than 30 percent of the customer's bill -- for a typical residential heating customer, they should experience about an increase of \$4.78 per month, or around \$57 per year. And again, that's base rates only, and that equates to approximately 16 percent.

However, I just want to note here that currently in effect are our temporary rates. So, those rates were in effect as of June of 2010. So when I'm talking about the increases for the base rates, I'm really talking about how it compares to the rates from the prior rate case, not the rates from the temporary rate case, because in the temporary rate case we had already increased the rates by about 11 percent, and we've been billing those customers since June of 2010, so that right now the customers will only see the increase from the 16 percent versus the 11, maybe an incremental 5 percent on the base rate portion. But as I started out, this is only for the base rate portion.

If we now look at the customer's total bill, the base rate portion is approximately 30 percent of that. The residential heating customers will only

- get -- that will only equate to about a 5.7 percent increase for residential heating. And for the low-income customers, on average, it will result in about 3.7 percent.
- Q. Can you summarize how the settlement addresses issues
 with regard to low-income customers?
 - A. (Ms. Leary) Yes. The Company and the parties have agreed that we will meet on a semi-annual basis to discuss outreach programs and collections activities twice a year.
- And you discussed the outreach programs. But is it 11 Q. fair to say that the rate design and other aspects of 12 the settlement, there was input from low-income 13 customers as well? In other words, the outreach is 14 one aspect in which concerns of low-income customers 15 were taken into account, but there were other places 16 17 where -- for example, rate design -- where the issues raised by the low-income group were taken into 18 account? The low-income -- I apologize. 19 20 low-income customers had input into the rate design 21 resolution of this case; is that correct?
- 22 A. (Ms. Leary) That is correct.

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Q. Thank you. And then, finally, the settlement discusses recoupment with regard to temporary rates

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         and with regard to rate case expense. How does it
         deal with those?
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         (Ms. Leary) Yes. The Company will be actually
    Α.
         following the same process in terms of recoupment for
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         both rate case expense and for the true-up of the
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         temporary rates as it had in its prior rate case.
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                                                              We
7
         will be calculating the difference between the
         temporary rates and the actual rates and be flowing
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         that back through the LDAC on a volumetric basis to
9
         all customers. We'll be looking at that or refunding
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11
                             In this case, it will not be a
         -- oh, excuse me.
         refund. It will be a charge to customers over a
12
         12-month period.
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         Mr. Frink, do you have anything to add?
    Q.
15
        (By Mr. Frink) I don't.
    Α.
16
    Q.
         Okay.
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                         MR. CAMERINO:
                                        Thank you.
                                                     That
         completes the direct examination.
18
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Thank you, Mr.
         Camarino. Off the record for a second.
20
21
                         (Discussion off the record)
22
                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Feltes.
23
                         MR. FELTES: Mr. Linder has a few
         questions for the Panel.
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- 1 MR. LINDER: I have two questions for clarification. 2 3
 - CROSS-EXAMINATION
- BY MR. LINDER: 4

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- I may have misheard something that you said, Ms. Q. Leary, on the overall rate increase for the R-4 class. Could I just ask you to turn to the very last page of the settlement agreement, which is Appendix 3.
- (Ms. Leary) You are correct. Thank you for pointing Α. that out. I had a typo in my notes. It is 3.09 percent, not 3.7. Thank you.
- Thank you. And one other question I have for Q. clarification purposes. If I could ask you to look at the section of the settlement agreement on conditions, which starts on Page 12. And I actually want to direct your attention to Page 13. And I'll tell you where I'm at when you get to that page. would be actually the -- although the lines are not numbered, it would be Line 8. I'll read you the sentence and then I'll ask for the clarification.

The sentence reads, and tell me if I'm not reading it correctly, "The Staff and settling parties recognize that the testimonies submitted in this

		24
1		proceeding included various proposed rate-making
2		mechanisms and accept, as specifically set forth in
3		this agreement, such proposals shall be deemed to
4		have been withdrawn." Do you see that?
5	A.	(Ms. Leary) Yes, I do.
6	Q.	Okay. And if you know the answer to this: Would one
7		of the types of proposed rate-making mechanisms
8		that's referred to in this sentence include the
9		original decoupling proposal that was submitted by
10		the Company as part of its original filing in
11		February of this year?
12	A.	(Ms. Leary) Yes, it would.
13	Q.	So, essentially, the decoupling proposal has been
14		withdrawn?
15	A.	(Ms. Leary) For the purposes of this settlement, the
16		Company has withdrawn it.
17	Q.	Okay. Thank you for the clarification.
18		MR. LINDER: That's all I have.
19		CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you. Actually,
20		Mr. Fossum, did you have anything for the witnesses?
21		MR. FOSSUM: I did not.
22		CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Peress.
23		MR. PERESS: Thank you, Mr. Chair.
24		Before I begin, just so I understand

	25
1	the record and the documents that have been prefiled,
2	Steve Mr. Camerino, can you let me know what
3	exhibit Sue Tierney's testimony would be in this
4	proceeding?
5	MR. CAMERINO: Yeah, it was marked at
6	the temporary rate hearing. Maybe the clerk could
7	give us that number. And then there was a
8	supplemental that was marked today.
9	MR. TAYLOR: Seven.
10	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, let's go off the
11	record.
12	(Discussion off the record.)
13	MR. CAMERINO: Sue Tierney's direct
14	testimony was Exhibit 7, and the rebuttal testimony
15	will be Exhibit 27. And maybe at some point, once
16	I've had a chance to confer with the clerk, it might
17	even be helpful if I just read those numbers, the new
18	ones, into the record. Would you like me to do that
19	now or later or
20	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, the only inquiry
21	from Mr. Peress is about Dr. Tierney's testimony?
22	MR. PERESS: Yes, Mr. Chair. We will
23	make reference to Dr. Tierney's testimony in my
24	cross-examination.

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CHAIRMAN GETZ: We have that on the
1
         record for now, so let's proceed.
2
                         MR. PERESS: Thank you, Mr. Chair.
3
                         Just to make this go a little
 4
         smoother, do you have copies of Ms. Tierney's
5
         testimony marked as Exhibit 7? That's a question to
6
7
         the witnesses.
8
          (Ms. Leary) No, I do not.
         (Mr. Frink) No.
9
    Α.
                         MR. PERESS: Can you please provide
10
11
         one?
12
                         (Discussion among counsel.)
13
                         MR. PERESS: Also to make this a
14
         little bit easier, I'm going to be referring to the
15
         Commission's order in Docket 07-064, which was the
         investigation regarding energy efficiency rate
16
17
         mechanisms. And I am going to provide one copy to
         the panel for them to refer to.
18
                         I'm going to direct the initial
19
20
         questions to Ms. Leary, please.
21
                         CROSS-EXAMINATION
22
    BY MR. PERESS:
23
         Referring to the order in Docket DE 07-064, Order
         No. 24,934, issued on January 16, 2009, Ms. Leary,
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- would you please turn to Page 19 of that order, and would you please read into the record that provision of the order that I've marked in this copy, starting with the words "Having" and ending with the words "customer class," please?
- (Ms. Leary) Sure. "Having considered the expert Α. presentations, the utility baseline presentations and the discovery and comments by the parties, we conclude that existing rate design and mechanisms, as a conceptual matter, can pose an obstacle to investment in energy efficiency. We conclude as well that there are different rate mechanisms that could be employed to further promote such investment. also acknowledge that, as indicated by various parties, there are numerous details that would need to be addressed in order to fashion a rate mechanism that appropriately balances risks and benefits among customers and utilities while pursuing legislative policy goals. We find, therefore, that the best approach to implementing such rate mechanisms is on a company-by-company basis in the context of an examination of company-specific costs and revenues, inasmuch as each utility has a unique service territory and customer mix, as well as

- company-specific operating costs and rate base investment. Energy-efficiency rate mechanisms will need to be tailored to the energy-efficiency load loss and fixed and variable cost structure of each company. Incentives will need to fit the potential level of investment for each service territory and customer class."
- Q. Thank you. I would also ask, Ms. Leary, to turn to Page 6 of that order where the Commission in its order characterizes the positions that were submitted and asserted by National Grid. And I'm going to ask, and this will be brief, can you read into the record, please, that portion of this order that addresses National Grid's position in this docket as marked?
- A. (Ms. Leary) Yes. "National Grid observed that existing rate treatment poses an obstacle to investment in energy efficiency because a utility that aggressively pursues energy efficiency may jeopardize its ability to provide excellent service to customers, and the Company would be working against itself financially. National Grid asserts that rate-making should be reformed to decouple the revenues that a utility needs to serve its customers from the volume of natural gas or electricity it

delivers.

"National Grid stated that it believes a different rate-making [sic] treatment would promote energy-efficiency investment without eroding the revenues that utilities need to provide excellent customer service. National Grid contended that the link between utility sales and revenues must be broken in order to encourage investment in energy efficiency.

"National Grid stated that decoupling utility revenues from sales is critical to the expansion of cost-effective energy-efficiency opportunities in New Hampshire. National Grid indicated that decoupling should be employed at the time of a ramp-up in energy-efficiency [sic] programs, or when the utility files its next base rate case."

- Q. Thank you, Ms. Leary. Would you agree that the

 Commission's order that you just referenced supports

 and encourages utilities such as National Grid to

 propose revenue decoupling mechanisms with their rate

 case --
- 22 A. (Ms. Leary) Yes, I would.
- 23 Q. -- filings?
- 24 And did -- in this instance, did National Grid

- come forward with a revenue decoupling mechanism proposal in its petition in this proceeding?
- 3 A. (Ms. Leary) Yes, we did.
- Q. And is that contained in the testimony of Dr. Susan

 Tierney that's been marked as Exhibit 7?
- 6 A. (Ms. Leary) Yes, it is.
- Q. Referring to that testimony, would you please turn to Page 43 of 69 of Dr. Tierney's testimony.
- 9 (Discussion between Atty. Peress and Witness Leary.)
- 11 BY MR. PERESS:
- Q. Can you just read into the record that portion of the testimony beginning on Page 43, Line 5, and ending on Page 43, Line 12, starting with the word

 "decoupling."
- (Ms. Leary) Yes. "Decoupling has been proposed as 16 Α. 17 the best approach to eliminating the tension that inherently exists within the utility when its 18 revenues increase with the volume of sales of its 19 20 product, but is also bound to implement programs that 21 by design lead to a reduction in sales. Decoupling 22 focuses on mitigating this tension by eliminating the so-called 'throughput incentive' which arises when a 23 utility recovers a large portion of its revenue 24

- requirements through usage-based charges (i.e. [sic],
 mills per therm of use) such that total utility
 revenues rise or fall as total customer usage rise
 and falls."
 - Q. And would you agree, Ms. Leary, that a substantial portion of Dr. Tierney's testimony is focused on the benefits of eliminating the throughput incentive, both from the standpoint of deployment of energy efficiency, as well as to ratepayers?
 - A. (Ms. Leary) Yes, I would.

11 Q. Could you briefly summarize for the Commission
12 National Grid's position on decoupling for its
13 electric and gas businesses in its Massachusetts
14 franchise territory?

MR. FELTES: Mr. Chairman, we object to this. Mr. Camerino.

MR. CAMERINO: I just would want to indicate that Ms. Leary would not be the witness to answer a question of that nature. The Company was aware that CLF would want to inquire into some of these areas, and we've indicated that if it's determined that these sorts of questions should be asked and answered, we have Mr. Ahern available to answer what I would call company policy questions.

But that would not be Ms. Leary.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Feltes, what did you have?

you have

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MR. FELTES: Mr. Chairman, quite simply, company policy-type questions and what National Grid's general view of decoupling, its general view of the value of decoupling is not relevant to this settlement agreement. settlement agreement is a comprehensive settlement agreement resulting in a number of terms. So the inquiry today, we respectfully submit, is whether or not the settlement agreement results in rates that are just and reasonable, and that the settlement agreement is in the public interest. So, National Grid's position generically about decoupling and its position in other jurisdictions and its thinking of the value of decoupling is not relevant we think to this hearing.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, I'm going to allow this inquiry. I mean, the original proposal included decoupling. Decoupling is no longer being proposed. And I think it's fair for Mr. Peress to inquire about that topic.

But, I mean, how far do you need to

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              It seems like Ms. Leary might be able to respond
         as a general matter. Well, certainly she can answer
2
         the question, what does she know about the Company's
3
         decoupling policies in Massachusetts. But do you
4
5
                         MR. PERESS: Yeah.
                                             Thank you, Mr.
         Chair.
                 This will not be an extensive inquiry.
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7
         will just be geared to draw distinctions between
8
         those provisions of the settlement agreement and
         National Grid's business practices in other
9
         jurisdictions, in light of the fact that the
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         decoupling proposal has been withdrawn as part of the
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         settlement agreement.
                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: We'll see how far this
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                And if we think we need to hear more from
14
         goes.
         somebody else, then I guess we can determine whether
15
         we want to pursue it.
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                        MR. PERESS: Okay.
                                             Thank you, Mr.
         Chair.
18
19
    BY MR. PERESS:
20
         Ms. Leary, has National Grid proposed revenue
    0.
21
         decoupling mechanisms for its Massachusetts business?
22
         (Ms. Leary) Yes, they have. In fact, they have
    Α.
         revenue decoupling mechanisms for both its gas and
23
         electric businesses in Massachusetts.
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- Q. And does National Grid have a pending proposal for decoupling before the Rhode Island PUC for its electric and gas businesses?
- 4 A. (Ms. Leary) Yes, they do.

- Q. And is National Grid's corporate policy consistent with the characterization -- or I'm sorry -- consistent with the position that National Grid put forth in Docket DE 07-064? Is National Grid's current corporate policy to propose revenue decoupling whenever it proposes a rate design or petitions for a change in its rate design?
- 12 A. (Ms. Leary) Yes, it is.
- Q. Ms. Leary, can you comment as to -- or can you please explain to the Commission whether the settlement agreement in this proceeding addresses the throughput incentive that Ms. -- that Dr. Tierney made reference to in her testimony?
 - A. (Ms. Leary) Not directly. But indirectly, through this settlement, the parties did agree to allow us to increase some of our customer charge revenues which allow -- which is a flat fee. So that does allow us to reduce some of the volatility resulting from the through-put issue that Dr. Tierney addressed.
 - Q. And do those provisions effectively disconnect the

35 1 Company's revenue from its amount of sales? (Ms. Leary) No, not totally. 2 Α. 3 MR. PERESS: I have no further 4 questions. Thank you, Mr. Chair. 5 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you. Ms. Hollenberg. 6 7 MS. HOLLENBERG: Thank you. We have 8 no questions. Thank you. 9 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Commissioner Below. INTERROGATORIES BY CMSR. BELOW: 10 11 I don't know what exhibit number it is. Maybe six. 0. But the original testimony of Nicholas Stavropoulos, 12 13 do you have that in front of you, Ms. Leary? (Ms. Leary) I don't have it in front of me. 14 Α. 15 MS. HOLLENBERG: Do you want this? 16 MR. CAMERINO: Yeah. (Attorney Camerino hands document to 17 witness.) 18 BY CMSR. BELOW: 19 On Page 26 of 30, at Line 18 there's a sentence that 20 Q. 21 begins with the word "the" and continues through the 22 bottom of the page and onto the next page. Could you 23 please read that. (Ms. Leary) Yes. "The proposed rate-making framework 24 Α.

- is absolutely necessary to provide the Company with sufficient revenues to conduct its business for the benefit of customers, maintain safe and reliable service, and meet public policy obligations, while allowing the Company to earn a reasonable rate of return and ensuring that its natural gas business remains vibrant and secure for the future."
- Q. And that proposed rate-making framework that was described in the original filing included a number of elements, correct, some of which are reflected and some of which are not; correct?
- 12 A. (Ms. Leary) That's correct.

- 13 Q. And some of what's not in the settlement is the
 14 revenue decoupling mechanism, inclusion of public
 15 works in the first half million, and CIBS investment
 16 and rate base, as a matter of course, or on a
 17 reconciliation basis, as well as certain inflation
 18 and other adjustment mechanisms; is that correct?
 - A. (Ms. Leary) That is correct. In addition to the pension mechanism also.
- Q. Right. And is it -- does the Company have a
 different position than it did at the filing, that
 those were absolutely necessary? Seems like a pretty
 strong turn. Is that not the case anymore?

1	MR. CAMERINO: Commissioner Below, I
2	think if the Company could we have Mr. Ahern here.
3	We recognize there might be questions from the Bench,
4	some policy-nature questions with regard to the
5	Company's view. And I think our preference would be
6	to offer Mr. Ahern to answer those, rather than Ms.
7	Leary, who is a revenue requirements witness. So
8	either now or at an appropriate point, I think what
9	we would like to do, with the Commission's and the
10	other parties' leave, is to have him sworn to answer
11	these types of questions.
12	(Chairman and Commissioners
13	conferring.)
14	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Why don't we bring Mr.
15	Ahern up then and swear him in.
16	MR. CAMERINO: Great. Thank you.
17	We apologize, but we didn't want word
18	to get back to the Company that Ms. Leary
19	had changed anything that Mr. Stravopoulos
20	had said.
21	(WHEREUPON, GARY AHERN was duly sworn
21 22	(WHEREUPON, GARY AHERN was duly sworn and cautioned by the Court Reporter.)

- Commission, I'm just going to do a brief introductory
- 2 questioning.

DIRECT EXAMINATION

4 BY MR. CAMERINO:

- Q. Mr. Ahern, would you state your name and business address for the record, please.
- 7 A. (Mr. Ahern) Sure. My name is Gary Ahern. My
 8 business address is One MetroTech Center, Brooklyn,
 9 New York.
- Q. And what is your position with National Grid, and what are your responsibilities in that regard?
- A. (Mr. Ahern) My position is I am the vice-president of gas regulation for the U.S. business, and I'm responsible for rate filings and rate cases across the gas businesses.
- Q. And what has your role been with regard to this case that's pending before the Commission today?
- 18 A. (Mr. Ahern) I have been the lead of this case.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- MR. CAMERINO: Thank you.
- 21 INTERROGATORIES BY CMSR. BELOW:
- 22 Q. Did you hear the question --
- 23 A. (Mr. Ahern) Yes, I did.
- 24 Q. -- that I had? I'm trying to reconcile the proposed

- settlement and the witnesses' assertion that it's in
 the public interest and just and reasonable with the
 initial position of the Company that changes that are
 not included in the settlement were absolutely
 necessary to achieve these objectives.
- A. (Mr. Ahern) And in light of the total settlement, the
 Company reached -- in light of the overall settlement
 package, the Company did reach a settlement. The
 Company still really feels strongly about its
 regulatory principles. But in light of this current
 settlement and the potential sale of the business,
 the Company reached a settlement in this case.
- Q. Okay. So this settlement doesn't necessarily reflect
 a change in the initial position or testimony of Mr.
 Stravopoulos, as far as you know?
- 16 A. (Mr. Ahern) No. The Company still feels strongly
 17 about our different regulatory principles.
- 18 Q. In the settlement, on Page 6, it refers to operating
 19 income. As reflected in the settlement, the
 20 expectation that an increase in the base delivery
 21 rates to result in a \$13.38 million operating income
 22 after taxes -- after federal and state taxes; is that
 23 correct? Either Ms. Leary or --
 - A. (Mr. Ahern) Yes, it is. That is correct.

- Q. And how much of that operating income goes towards -is considered earnings or reflects return on equity?

 Is that all of that figure or a portion of that
 figure?
- 5 A. (Mr. Ahern) The majority of that would help go towards --
- Q. Okay. And so the operating revenues that the settlement rates are designed to achieve are approximately 51.7 million; correct?
- 10 A. (Mr. Ahern) Correct.
- 11 Q. And is that -- what is the total annual revenues,
 12 sort of gross revenues, excluding the cost of gas,
 13 that is assumed that the rates would yield?
- A. (Mr. Ahern) That is for the same number, the 51.7 million. That excludes the cost of gas.
- 16 Q. So, on Page 5 of the agreement, the first sentence
 17 that says the rates are designed to yield annual
 18 revenues of 171.466 million, that includes both
 19 delivery and supply, the cost of gas.
- 20 A. (Mr. Ahern) Correct.
- Q. Okay. So, the cost of gas is fully reconciled; correct?
- 23 A. (Mr. Ahern) Under the new mechanism going forward,
 24 yes, everything is reconciled. And this portion will

- allow us in the future to get to a point where we can reconcile the bad debt portion of the commodity gas -- of the commodity bad debt.
- Okay. So if there were a 10-percent reduction in 4 Q. 5 sales, for instance, for whatever reasons -- the economy, the weather, energy-efficiency measures, 6 7 loss of customers -- a 10-percent reduction in sales 8 would tend to decrease from operating revenue by something approaching 10 percent, maybe less than 9 10 percent, because some of it's fixed, and that 10 would reduce primarily the variable, unless it was 11 due to loss of customers; is that correct? 12
 - A. (Mr. Ahern) That is correct.

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- Q. Can you give me a sense of how much -- let's say it
 was just sales, not a loss of customers. How much
 would a 10-percent loss or reduction in sales result
 in reduction from operating revenues?
- 18 A. (Mr. Ahern) It would probably be in the 3 to
 19 4 million-dollar range, I would assume.

Ann, could you --

A. (Ms. Leary) Yeah, I'm trying to remember if we -- see if we have the numbers in front of us today. I thought 30 to 40 percent, somewhere in that range, is fixed, in terms of our total, out of the 51.7 million

- that we collect through our customer charges. But I
 would need to, subject to check, check that number.

 And the remaining, say it was 60 to 70 percent, was
 variable. So it might be 60 to 70 percent out of

 percent or --
- A. (Mr. Ahern) So let's assume \$3 million, because that's about the 60-percent mark, roughly.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. (Mr. Frink) I was going to say the number is
 10 44 percent with the fixed charges.
- 11 Q. Forty percent fixed.
- 12 A. (Mr. Frink) Forty-four.
- 13 Q. Forty-four percent fixed. So a 10-percent reduction
 14 in revenue -- let's just do the math here -- would be
 15 a 5 -- well, it wouldn't be -- it would be 56 percent
 16 of about 5.17 million. Does that sound right?
- 17 A. (Mr. Ahern) Correct.
- Q. Which is about 2.9 million, close to the 3 million you estimated. Okay.
- So, all other things being equal, in terms of
 your debt expense, depreciation, operating expenses,
 property taxes and such, would that tend to translate
 into a \$2.9 million reduction in your operating
 income? Maybe before taxes, you know, there would be

- adjustment for the federal and state taxes? Is
 that --
- 3 A. (Mr. Ahern) Exactly right. Pre-tax, that would be the effect. Yes, it would.
- 5 Q. So, be a little less after tax. But what's the total tax --
- 7 A. (Mr. Ahern) Assume 35- to 40-percent tax rate. So, assume about \$2 million, roughly.
- 9 Q. So that would tend to lower your operating income by
 10 a couple of million dollars, which is about a
 11 15-percent reduction in operating income?
- 12 A. (Mr. Ahern) That is correct.
- Okay. There's no provision in the settlement 13 Q. agreement with regard to bad debt in the distribution 14 15 portion of the rates. It's just assumed that it's 16 3.02 in the first year. So, how that and all the 17 other expenses work out, if you do better than a 3.02 percent of bad debt rate, that just improves 18 19 your earnings?
- 20 A. (Mr. Ahern) No, that's not how that's working.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- A. (Mr. Ahern) What you have described is really not how
 the commodity piece of bad debt will work. The
 delivery portion of the bad debt is set at

- 1 2.3 percent.
- MR. CAMERINO: Could I just note for 2 Actually, what is behind the revenue 3 the record? requirement is a matter of compromise by the parties. 4 And there are different views on the different 5 elements, and so the parties work with different 6 7 numbers. I don't think there is any agreement on 8 what the individual components of the delivery
- 10 CMSR. BELOW: Okay. I see.

revenue requirement would be.

11 By Cmsr. Below:

- Q. So there is no -- it is whatever it is. It's the
 total revenue requirement covers whatever expenses
 you have, and any improvements you have in bad debt
 collection just flows through to your bottom line; is
 that correct?
- 17 A. (Mr. Ahern) That's correct.
- Q. Okay. And likewise, any increase in bad debt just flows through to the bottom line as well.
- 20 A. (Mr. Ahern) Exactly right.
- 21 Q. The current CIBS program remains the same under the
 22 settlement agreement. What is the consequence of
 23 the -- if the Company exceeds a half-million dollars
 24 investment per year? That just accumulates and has

- to be addressed in the next rate case; is that correct?
- 3 A. (Mr. Ahern) No. The first -- after the first 4 \$500,000?
- 5 Q. I'm saying the first \$500,000.
- 6 A. (Mr. Ahern) Absolutely right. You are correct.
- 7 Q. And same case with public works projects. Those
 8 would come up at a rate case, and Staff would look at
 9 whether they were prudently incurred and all the
 10 usual process.
- 11 A. (Mr. Ahern) That is correct.

- And on the rate design, from what I gather, without 12 Q. 13 really analyzing the numbers because we haven't had 14 this settlement for very long, it represents some kind of compromise in between the positions of the 15 16 various testimony. The Company sought to shift somewhat more based on its marginal costs setting 17 both between classes and to fixed costs. Some of the 18 other testimony that was filed argued against that to 19 20 varying degrees. And this is a compromise somewhere 21 in between; is that correct?
- 22 A. (Mr. Frink) Not exactly sure what the question is, 23 but...
 - Q. Well, let me -- I'm just trying to get a sense of how

far this goes in the Company's position versus, I believe, Legal Assistance.

Mr. Colton's testimony argued against perhaps -argued for flat rates on the volumetric component and
not really increasing the customer charge -- the
amount of the increase that goes to the customer
charge relative to the volumetric component. This
does shift some from volumetric to fixed, and it does
retain something of a declining block differential,
but reduces it; is that correct?

A. (Mr. Frink) That's correct.

- 12 A. (Mr. Ahern) Yes, that is correct.
 - Q. I'd still like to get some characteristic -characterization of where this settlement position is
 relative to the position of the parties, because I -Staff's testimony was sort of in between Mr. Colton's
 testimony and the Company's testimony on how rates
 should shift; is that correct, in terms of moving
 towards marginal cost? And OCA's testimony was more
 towards looking at embedded cost and arguing against
 using the marginal cost; is that correct?
 - A. (Mr. Ahern) That's correct.
 - Q. And so is anybody willing to characterize, not in terms of how you got to it or, but what this actual

- 1 settlement looks like relative to the four different 2 parties that took positions on rate design? does this kind of come out in between all those four 3 different positions? 4
- 5 Α. (Mr. Frink) It's a compromised position. It moved, obviously, somewhere towards the middle. And there's 6 7 a -- it's hard to say because there are so many It's a flatter variable rate. 8 moving pieces. less of an increase in the customer charge. original current rate design recovers 41 percent for 10 11 the fixed charge. The Company had asked to move to 46 percent. In essence, we wound up at 44. 12 flattening of the variable charge, obviously, that's 13 a comprised position. But to the extent there was 14 something for everybody, as far as whether to use 15 marginal or embedded, I mean, that's designed to come 16 17 up with reasonable rates. And I think that's where we wound up here, regardless of what the basis was 18 for getting there. And the fact that three of the 19 20 parties signed on to this I think is indicative that 21 the design itself is acceptable.

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- And that's why you conclude the settlement results in Q. just and reasonable rates? Is that part of --
- (Mr. Frink) Yes, that's definitely a part of it. Α.

- 1 Q. And does the Company share that view?
- 2 A. (Mr. Ahern) The Company does.
- 3 CMSR. BELOW: Okay. I guess with the
- witnesses available, that's all the questions I have.
- 5 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Commissioner Ignatius.
- 6 CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you.
- 7 INTERROGATORIES BY CMSR. IGNATIUS:
- 8 Q. Mr. Frink, you were the one who walked us through the
- 9 bad debt provisions in the settlement agreement on
- 10 Page 9, the chart. If you can go back to that, and
- 11 let me just be sure I know that I'm reading this
- correctly on how it would play out over the next few
- 13 years.
- 14 During the period May 2010 through April 2011,
- there's no cap imposed on the bad debt allowed
- 16 recovery for -- this is for the commodity bad debt;
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. (Mr. Frink) That's correct.
- 19 Q. So, whatever it is, is what it is to be recovered.
- 20 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes.
- 21 Q. And without this settlement, if it's approved, what
- 22 would be the allowed recovery for the commodity
- 23 portion of bad debt?
- 24 A. (Mr. Frink) Without this settlement? You mean under

[WITNESS PANEL: LEARY|FRINK|AHERN]

1 current rates?

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- Q. Yes. And then with the current structure, how would the bad debt, the commodity bad debt be treated?
 - A. (Mr. Frink) Well, the Company proposal was that the actual rate be recovered. So, in essence, it would be the same under this as what we're doing here for the first year.
- 8 Q. So, business as usual before this rate filing was
 9 made, how was bad debt --
- 10 Α. (Mr. Frink) Oh, that's a -- in the last settlement, 11 there was a step-down. We had a target that we 12 thought the Company should be at for a bad debt 13 number. And so allowing time for the Company to implement its collections enhancement practices, we 14 stepped it down. So, wherever we are on that at that 15 16 point in time, we might be... 2.4 percent is what they would recover under current rates. 17
 - Q. And so, depending on where that number comes out, if this were approved during that period of May 2010 through April 2011, it could be higher or lower than the 2.4.
- 22 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes.
- Q. Then, in the following year there's no cap imposed, but the highest it would be, would be the actual

- 1 amount reduced by .4?
- 2 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes.
- Q. And in the year after that, beginning in May of 2012, and I guess running thereafter, the settlement provides for, again, no cap. But the highest it
- 6 could go would be the actual amount reduced by .8?
- 7 A. (Mr. Frink) Correct.

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- Q. Then, in the following paragraph, still on Page 9,
 there's a description of how things work,
 notwithstanding that chart. When you're calculating
 losses on a rolling 12-month period rather than the
 calendar period set out in the chart, there is a
 different -- it allows for a different level of
 recovery; correct?
- 15 (Mr. Frink) Correct. The objective is that the Α. 16 Company should be at 2.5 percent. And if they can 17 get there, the concern is that there are factors outside the Company's control -- the economy, you 18 know, things that could impact recovery, write-offs 19 20 and recoveries. And so if we can get to that target 21 rate, the assumption is that the Company has improved 22 their collections practices and what they're doing is prudent. And at that point, it is what it is. 23

But at this point in time, in Staff's testimony,

been doing more to control their bad debt. And this was the compromise position, that, okay, we don't -the commodity piece is in electric. That's fully reconcilable. And Staff accepts that. But to the extent that part of it is due to the Company's management, then we didn't feel that was appropriate to allow for recovery. This essentially sets a number that we agree the Company -- the Company and Staff agree could be achieved or should be achieved. And once we get there, then we feel that reflects prudent practices.

- Q. So, at the point the Company reaches 2.5 percent during any 12-month period, the structure laid out in the chart goes away, and you simply go to an actual recovery, wherever it may fall.
- A. (Mr. Frink) That's correct.
- Q. Thank you.

This is a question, I'm not sure if it's to Ms.

Leary or, actually, to any of the three of you. The

cost of equity was the subject of quite a lot of

testimony. It's not stated as a term in the

settlement agreement. Is there a cost of equity that

has been calculated as a component? Or is it, as Mr.

Camerino described in another context; simply, they're total numbers, and one can pick the components they want on their own? They're not agreed upon?

- 5 A. (Mr. Ahern) It was part of a Black Box settlement.
 6 Right.
 - Q. I'd like to ask a few questions about decoupling. I understand that, for purposes of settlement, that proposal has been withdrawn. But there was a considerable amount of testimony from all parties on decoupling structures, pros and cons, and, as Mr. Peress points out, prior statements by the Commission about decoupling.

I guess, looking to Mr. Frink, if you can comment on your view about decoupling. It seems to me that there is the decoupling is never a good idea point of view and there's decoupling may be a good idea, but not this particular proposal. And I'm wondering, in Staff's opposition to the decoupling proposal that was originally filed, does it fall into Category 1 or Category 2?

A. (Mr. Frink) I think this is more Company-specific.

As I stated in my testimony, the Company's IRP filing calls for -- has identified an annual growth rate of

2.6 percent. So this isn't really a situation where we see stagnant sales. And, again, this is Staff's position. The capital investments that have been made, Staff's position was that that could be scaled back. And so -- and also, the economy turning around.

So the feeling is that, in this particular instance, there is not a need for decoupling. And I think, generally, if there were going to be a decoupling mechanism, that it should be tied to energy efficiency and not just decoupling to cover everything, whether -- all sorts of factors. So, that's... that's Staff's position.

- Q. Has Staff evaluated any decoupling mechanisms used in other parts of the country that it thinks is a better approach?
- A. (Mr. Frink) I have not done that. In the generic proceeding on decoupling, I believe other mechanisms were looked at. But I personally didn't. Actually, the OCA's witness in this docket suggested a decoupling mechanism that would be more appropriate than what the Company had proposed. So there are definitely specifics out there.
- Q. You're right. That laid out a few possible ways to

54 1 condition a decoupling structure that was different than what had been proposed by the Company. 2 Does the Staff have a view on those terms that 3 the OCA witness suggested? 4 (Mr. Frink) Well, as I stated, my position and 5 Α. Staff's position is that, in this instance, we don't 6 7 feel a decoupling mechanism is appropriate. We move 8 towards recovery more than fixed charges. And the circumstances for National Grid New Hampshire is such 9 that we don't feel decoupling is necessary or 10 appropriate. 11 12 CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you. Nothing 13 else. 14 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Camerino or Mr. Fossum, any redirect? 15 16 MR. CAMERINO: I have a few questions. 17 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. CAMERINO: 18 19 Q. Ms. Leary or Mr. Frink, Commissioner Ignatius asked 20 about the prior bad debt, the commodity bad debt 21 recovery mechanism. And I just wanted to clarify a 22 couple things in that regard. The mechanism that was put in place in the last 23 24 rate case, that had a re-opener provision, did it

- not, that allowed re-examination of that in the next case?
- 3 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes, it did.
- Q. Okay. Prior to that settlement, was there a bad debt reconciliation mechanism in place?
- (Mr. Frink) Sort of. There's a percentage that was 6 Α. 7 set and didn't change, regardless of what the 8 uncollectible experience was. But that percentage was reconciled to the actual gas costs. So, in the 9 cost of gas proceeding, that would be an estimated 10 11 bad debt expense based on forecasted cost, which would then get reconciled to actual cost using that 12 same percentage. So it was reconciled to that 13 extent, but there was no reconciliation for what the 14 actual write-offs were. 15
- Q. So it was reconciled, but not to the actual. Is that a fair statement?
- 18 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes, it is.
- 19 Q. You said it was reconciled to a percentage. Where
 20 did that percentage come from?
- A. (Mr. Frink) That percentage was established in the
 last rate case as part of that settlement. And
 again, it came down to there was a target number that
 Staff believed the Company should get to. And as

- part of settlement, the Company agreed to those numbers.
- 3 Q. Sorry to interrupt, but I think maybe I wasn't clear.
- Before this last rate case, before DG-08-009 --
- 5 A. (Mr. Frink) Okay.
- Q. -- there was a bad debt reconciliation mechanism thatyou had, I think, described.
- 8 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes.
- 9 Q. And it reconciled to a percentage of gas cost 10 revenues; is that correct?
- 11 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes.
- Q. And had there not been the last settlement in

 DG-08-009, that mechanism would have remained in

 place; is that correct?
- 15 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes.
- Q. And where did that percentage come from? What was contemplated as to how that would be determined?
- A. (Mr. Frink) That percentage was based on write-offs,
 bad debt percentage in the test year. So, when
 delivery rates were set, that percentage was used in
 the revenue requirement for both delivery rates and
- commodity cost. So, with the cost of gas from that
- point on until the next rate case, that was the
- 24 percentage we used.

- Q. And is it fair to say -- well, let me ask one more background question about that.
- If that mechanism, the historical mechanism had
 been used in this case, so that the test year bad
 debt ratio were used for reconciling purposes, what
 would the bad debt rate have been as filed by the
 Company?
- 8 A. (Mr. Frink) Test year bad debt percentage was 3.36.
- 9 Q. So, under the historical mechanism, the bad debt
 10 would have been reconciled to 3.36, even if the bad
 11 debt experience went down?
- 12 A. (Mr. Frink) Correct.
- Q. Okay. And then the last rate case came along, and this intervening settlement was reached; is that fair?
- 16 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes, it is.
- Q. And it was contemplated by the words of that, that that could be revisited if a party could show that that was appropriate?
- 20 A. (Mr. Frink) Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 22 And then, Mr. Ahern, Commissioner Below asked 23 you about that sentence from Mr. Stravopoulos's 24 testimony. And I want to be a little more specific

here with regard to how I ask you this question.

Is it your position that the revenues that this settlement provides for are sufficient for the Company, on a current basis as we sit here today, to operate the Company safely and reliably and to fulfill all of its regulatory obligations?

A. (Mr. Ahern) Yes, it is.

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- Q. But I understand from your answer that it is also your position that the Company still believes that the rate-making mechanisms that it proposed are necessary -- I would characterize and ask you if you agree -- over the long run for the Company.
- 13 A. (Mr. Ahern) Yes, it is. It's the Company's position
 14 that these are the long-run mechanisms that the
 15 Company would like in every one of its regulatory
 16 jurisdictions.
- Q. But they're not necessary -- or are they necessary at this time for this revenue requirement and this settlement to be found to be in the public interest and in the Company's interest?
- 21 A. (Mr. Ahern) For this settlement, they are not necessary at this point.
- 23 Q. Thank you.

24 CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Fossum, anything?

1	MR. FOSSUM: I don't have any direct
2	questions, no. But I did want I didn't know if
3	this was the proper opportunity. I wanted to offer
4	copies of Staff's testimony to be marked for
5	inclusion in the record, as contemplated by the
6	agreement, which I looks like I think it would be
7	appropriate to do at this time.
8	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Any objection?
9	(No verbal response)
10	MR. FOSSUM: So I'm not sure what
11	number we're at. But sequentially following that
12	would be one, two, three, four, five, six, seven
13	pieces of testimony, including, just for the record,
14	Mr. Gay's testimony as it was re-filed, not his
15	original testimony. So, 29 through 36 [sic], then.
16	(The documents, as described, were
17	herewith marked as Exhibit 29 through 35
18	for identification.)
19	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Thank you.
20	All right. Then it doesn't appear
21	that there's anything further for the witnesses, so
22	the panel is excused. Thank you.
23	(WHEREUPON the Panel was excused.)
24	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Linder.

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1	MR. LINDER: Would it be appropriate
2	at this time to offer Mr. Colton's testimony for
3	identification?
4	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Please.
5	MR. LINDER: Okay. Mr. Chairman, I
6	provided one copy of Mr. Colton's testimony to the
7	stenographer and one copy to the clerk at the
8	beginning of this proceeding. I don't know what
9	number, exhibit number applied?
10	CHAIRMAN GETZ: I believe 28 would be
11	the next exhibit number.
12	MR. LINDER: Thank you.
13	(The document, as described, was
14	herewith marked as Exhibit 28 for
15	identification.)
16	CHAIRMAN GETZ: And then, just for
17	purposes of making sure we've got the numbers
18	correct, during the break, let's just ask the clerk
19	to work with the parties. And let's get it printed
20	up and distributed, including a copy to the court
21	reporter, so we have it all in the record what the
22	actual exhibit numbers for identification are.
23	MS. HOLLENBERG: Excuse me, Mr.
24	Chairman. If I might also do the same with the OCA's

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1	testimony of Ken Traum, Dr. George Briden and Lee
2	Smith and Art Freitas. I have a copy for the clerk
3	and a copy for the stenographer. And we will work
4	with the parties to get the numbers organized.
5	(The document, as described, was
6	herewith marked as Exhibits 36 through 38
7	for identification.)
8	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Let's move on
9	to Mr. Peress. Your witness, please.
10	MR. PERESS: Thank you, Mr. Chair.
11	I'd like to call to the stand Shanna Cleveland.
12	(WHEREUPON, SHANNA CLEVELAND was duly
13	sworn and cautioned by the Court Reporter.)
14	SHANNA CLEVELAND, SWORN
15	DIRECT EXAMINATION
16	BY MR. PERESS:
17	Q. For the record, would you please state your name and
18	your business address.
19	A. My name is Shanna Cleveland. My business address is
20	62 Summer Street, Boston, Massachusetts, 02110.
21	Q. Can you please provide a summary of your professional
22	background and your education.
23	A. Yes. I have been an attorney admitted to the Bar
24	since 2001. I have practiced in private law firms,

working in litigation areas, including anti-trust, bankruptcy, real estate litigation. After that I went to Vermont Law School to complete an LL.M. in environmental law, and then worked for a period of time with the Regulatory Assistance Project before moving to the Conservation Law Foundation, where I focus on energy efficiency, renewable portfolio standards, clean energy and Clean Air Act.

- Q. Ms. Cleveland, have you testified before this or any other public utility commission on the subject of revenue decoupling?
- A. I testified in a proceeding in Rhode Island last year where there was an actual rate case taking place. I also testified in a generic docket in Massachusetts, Docket 07-50, in which the commission was considering whether or not it should adopt revenue decoupling.
 - Q. Ms. Cleveland, did you prepare testimony, or was testimony prepared at your direction that was filed in this proceeding?
- 20 A. Yes.

- MR. PERESS: I'm not sure what exhibit number we're on, but I'd like to...
- CLERK DENO: Just a minute, please.

 Thirty-nine.

[WITNESS: SHANNA CLEVELAND]

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                         MR. PERESS: I'd like to move Ms.
         Cleveland's testimony into evidence in this
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         proceeding.
                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: That will be marked
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         for identification as Exhibit 39. We'll deal with
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         the issue of admitting evidence -- exhibits into
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         evidence at the end of the hearing today.
                         (The document, as described, was
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                   herewith marked as Exhibit 39 for
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                    identification.)
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                         MR. PERESS: Thank you, Mr. Chair.
    BY MR. PERESS:
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         Ms. Cleveland, would you briefly summarize your
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         testimony to this Commission.
                         MR. FELTES: Objection.
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                                                  Just as a
         matter of administrative efficiency, the testimony
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17
         says what it does say. I don't think there's a need
         for a summary.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, I tend to agree
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         that there's really no need for a summary of the
21
         testimony. But I think, given the -- if you want to
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         inquire of your witness of any positions about the
         settlement that's been filed, then, since that is
23
         newly filed, I'll permit that type of inquiry. We've
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[WITNESS: SHANNA CLEVELAND]

1 read the testimony.

MR. PERESS: Thank you, Mr. Chair.

The only reason I suggested we might do that is
because, since, as we know, revenue decoupling has
not been proposed as part of the settlement, it might
benefit the Commission to have some discussion about
that issue more broadly. But we can characterize
that in the context of the settlement proposal.

That's fine.

10 BY MR. PERESS:

- Q. So, Ms. Cleveland, you submitted testimony in support of National Grid's revenue decoupling proposal; is that correct?
- 14 A. Yes.

- Q. And does the settlement agreement contain any of the revenue decoupling mechanism provisions proposed by National Grid in their testimony and petition in this proceeding?
- A. No, it does not. As I think Ms. Leary alluded to, the only aspect in which the settlement agreement addresses lost revenues from reduced sales at all is possibly through increasing the customer charge. And what's ironic is that one of the reasons that revenue decoupling is often chosen or preferred to increasing

customer charges or a single fixed variable rate is because that increase of the customer charge can actually have a negative impact on consumers' incentives to reduce their consumption. If you're increasing the amount that's fixed in their customer charge and then reducing, therefore, the amount that is based on volume, then you're actually reducing their incentive, while not reducing the Company's incentive to increase sales at all.

- Q. Ms. Cleveland, certain parties in this proceeding opposed the revenue decoupling mechanism proposed by National Grid and generally were adverse to the shifting of risk as between utility and ratepayers that was alleged to result from decoupling. Is this an issue that can be addressed and has been addressed in the past in other proceedings?
- A. Yes. First, let me say that I disagree that revenue decoupling is a mechanism that shifts risks from the utility to the customers. It is actually a mechanism that reduces risk and reduces rate volatility for both customers and for the utility. To the extent that commissions have been concerned about risk shifting based on specific portions of a revenue decoupling mechanism, there are changes that can be

made in revenue decoupling proposals to ensure that
risk shifting does not occur. For example: If a
commission were to determine, based on a revenue
decoupling proposal, that the utility would see as a
result of revenue decoupling mechanism a reduction in
its cost of capital, the commission could then reduce
the return on equity that was approved for the
utility. For example: In another case, commissions
are often concerned about whether or not allowing a
revenue per customer mechanism, as opposed to an
annual target revenue mechanism, can cause problems.
So, instead of having a revenue per customer
mechanism, you might set a revenue per rate class
mechanism. There are also options for putting a
collar or a limit on the amount of adjustment that
can be made in any particular year. There are also
the possibility of using earning sharings mechanisms.
I could go on. But the idea that decoupling, per se,
shifts risks from the utility to ratepayers is not
borne out by the evidence. And I attached to my
testimony the Pamela Lesh report as Tab A and that
was also referred to in Ms. Tierney's testimony, and
I believe in Mr. Briden's testimony that actually
conducted a study on the real-world impacts on

customers' rates and on utility revenue, and determined that the revenue decoupling adjustments go both ways. There are surcharges made to customers, but there are also refunds made to customers, and that overall it reduces risk without necessarily shifting risk from one to the other.

MR. FELTES: Mr. Chairman, the last couple minutes I think was a summary of her prefiled testimony. I would just respectfully request that summaries of the prefiled testimony, in the interest of administrative efficiency, they're unnecessary. It doesn't seem to be necessary for this discussion of the settlement agreement to summarize her testimony. Thank you.

MR. PERESS: I just have one further question.

BY MR. PERESS:

- Q. In light of the precedent of this Commission, and in light of the testimony that's been submitted in this proceeding, do you believe that the settlement agreement is in the best interest of the ratepayers?
- A. To the extent that energy efficiency is in the best interest of the ratepayers, and having a utility that promotes to the full extent energy efficiency is in

[WITNESS: SHANNA CLEVELAND]

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         the best interest of the ratepayers, then I disagree
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         that this settlement agreement as a whole is in the
         best interest of ratepayers; but more importantly, I
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         think it is at odds with this Commission's precedent,
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         as established in DE 07-064, and also, in general,
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         this Commission's precedent of promoting and
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7
         supporting energy efficiency.
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                         MR. PERESS: Thank you. No further
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         questions.
                         CHAIRMAN GETZ:
                                         Thank you.
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         Ms. Hollenberg, questions of the witness --
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                         MS. HOLLENBERG: No questions.
                                                          Thank
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         you.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Feltes.
                         CROSS-EXAMINATION
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    BY MR. FELTES:
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                         MR. FELTES: Just a couple questions,
         Ms. Cleveland. Do you have your testimony in front
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19
         of you?
         I don't have it in front of me.
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    Α.
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                         (Document handed to witness.)
         Ms. Cleveland, earlier you mentioned the customer
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    Q.
         charge in your testimony in response to questions
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         from Mr. Peress; did you not?
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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. I'd draw your attention to Page 3 of your testimony,
- 3 specifically Line 7. Let me know when you've made it
- 4 there.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. I'm going to read, and correct me if I'm wrong.
- 7 "Neither CLF nor I take any position on other
- 8 issues presented in this docket." Did I read that
- 9 correctly?
- 10 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 11 Q. And would you accept, subject to check, that you do
- not mention or provide any evaluation of customer
- charges in the rest of your testimony?
- 14 A. Well, here's the distinction that I would make here,
- which is --
- 16 Q. Ms. Cleveland --
- 17 A. -- that single fixed variable rates are one method,
- one alternative to decoupling. So that was one of
- 19 the alternatives that was considered by the
- Commission in DE 07-064. So, to the extent that that
- is an alternative presented to decoupling, then I
- take -- I take a stance on that. That's within the
- 23 scope of my testimony.
- 24 Q. Ms. Cleveland, my question was, would you accept,

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         subject to check, that you do not mention customer
         charges in your testimony?
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         I would have to check.
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    Α.
         Would you accept, subject to check, that that's
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    Q.
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         correct?
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    Α.
         Yes.
7
         Thank you.
    Q.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Is that all,
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         Mr. Feltes?
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                         MR. FELTES: Oh, sorry. That is all.
11
         Thank you.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Fossum.
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                         MR. FOSSUM: I have nothing.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Mr. Camerino.
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                         MR. CAMERINO: No questions.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Commissioner Below.
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                         CMSR. BELOW: Yes.
                                             Thank you.
    INTERROGATORIES BY CMSR. BELOW:
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         I think Mr. Frink just provided oral testimony to the
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    Q.
         effect that in National Grid's IRP for EnergyNorth's
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         recent filing, that they projected 2.6 percent
         increase in sales. I don't know if that's sales per
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23
         customer or total sales or what.
              But presuming that was sales per customer, for
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instance, over some period of time, what would be the effect of the revenue decoupling mechanism that was proposed in this case?

A. So, in terms of the increase in sales, I did hear Mr. Frink refer to it. I think it was a 2.9 percent growth in sales per customer.

MR. CAMERINO: I'm just concerned about this witness characterizing -- I know this a question from the Bench. But this witness is characterizing something that another witness characterized about the Company's filing. And I don't know what the process would be for then correcting those characterizations and not heading down a road that's based on information that isn't actually what the filing says.

Witness is responding on what she has heard. And to the extent it's supported or not supported in the record, then that's something we'll deal with. I don't think she's offering that statement as a fact. She's just offering it as that's what she understood previous testimony to be. So we'll give it whatever weight it's due.

MR. CAMERINO: Okay.

- A. So, in terms of how decoupling could affect the sales growth, I think that's what you're asking --
- BY CMSR. BELOW:

- Q. No. How would it affect the distribution rate that customers pay based on the mechanism described by Dr. Tierney in her proposal.
 - A. Right. So, decoupling should change the way that the revenues are calculated. So what that would mean is, if they were going to be getting a 2.9 percent growth in sales, and then they therefore collected, let's say 2.9 percent more in revenues then the target revenue that had been set by Commission, then whatever they received in excess of the target revenue would be returned to the customers in the form of a credit.
 - Q. So does Mr. Frink's argument, that a reason to oppose decoupling is that the Company is projecting sales growth per customer, does that make sense to you, in supporting an argument that it's in the public interest not to have revenue decoupling?
 - A. That doesn't make sense to me, in that the purpose of decoupling is not solely to ensure that the Company has a stable revenue, but it's to actually ensure that the Company isn't having an internal conflict as

to whether or not to support energy efficiency. So, the fact that it's actually increasing its sales, to my mind, shows that they are currently functioning in concord with the way that rates are set and the way that the revenue requirement is met, which is to say they are -- they do have an throughput incentive.

And one of the ways that they increase revenues, they increase ROE, is by increasing sales. And so they're continuing to do that. That doesn't have anything to do with what their incentives or disincentives are with respect to efficiency based on the current rate plan.

- Q. What does the term "revenue requirement" mean to you?
- A. Revenue requirement is basically the amount of money
 that is required to operate the system safely. So,
 it's basically cost of service. Rate-making requires
 the utility to be able to recover its costs in
 operating so that it can operate the system safely
 and reliably.
 - Q. And does that include an opportunity to have a reasonable return on the equity that's used and useful and prudently incurred in the operation of --
- 23 A. Yes, it does.

Q. Would you agree or disagree with the statement in Mr.

Frantz's and Naylor's testimony on Page 5 at Line 11 that says, "It is inappropriate and potentially harmful to customers to assure a utility of its revenue requirement following a rate case"? Do you agree or disagree with that?

- I was struck by that. I disagreed with that, because Α. the revenue requirement is set by the Commission to cover the costs necessary to operate the system safely and reliably. What they are not guaranteed is their rate of return or their return on equity. the way that they achieve that is based on their ability to manage costs, and under the current regime, based on their ability to increase sales. Decoupling would take away that incentive to increase sales.
 - Q. Does decoupling take away the incentive to control costs in the operation of the business?
 - A. It should not if done properly, because, again, your key to a revenue requirement that the Commission has determined is -- actually represents the cost of service and reasonable -- just and reasonable rates.

 So, if you exceed the amount of revenue that the Commission determined was necessary to operate and run the system, then you actually return that back to

customers.

Q. I don't recall that your testimony spent too much time or looked at the issue of the cost trackers.

Others -- I think other testimony observed that it seemed to duplicate the effort, the part of the effect of revenue decoupling mechanism.

To the extent that the settlement agreement, for instance, removes most cost trackers -- the pension, OPEB, inflation adjustment and so forth -- and also removes some of the mechanisms to add investments to a rate base, short of a full rate case, how do those affect the sort of value of revenue decoupling, to the extent you remove those ways to cover costs were what might be linked to an incentive to try to grow sales and not reduce sales? How does that play, from your point of view, with the proposed revenue decoupling mechanism?

A. Well, in other rate cases where I've been involved, we have been very careful to separate revenue decoupling from any other types of automatic trackers, especially capital trackers, OPEB trackers and that type of thing, because revenue decoupling can be implemented without those in place.

Now, you raise an interesting point, which is:

If those automatic trackers that the Company is seeking to have included in order to deal with the lag time, regulatory lag between rate cases, then causes them to have difficulty meeting their return on equity or their rate of return that they were hoping to meet, then, without a revenue decoupling mechanism, one way for them to deal with that would be to increase sales, and therefore increase -- sorry -- increase ROE and ROR.

- Q. And without those cost trackers, if they had revenue decoupling, would the absence of those cost trackers give them more or less incentive to try to control costs, even though there's a revenue decoupling mechanism in place?
- A. It would give them more incentive to control costs.
- 16 Q. And that would be because?

A. Because they wouldn't be able to make up for lost -or they wouldn't be able to make up for their
inability or their lack of -- they wouldn't be able
to make up for their lack of ability to control costs
by simply increasing sales. They would actually have
to look at each of the costs and figure out whether
there was a better way to manage the Company to
contain those costs, instead of just thinking of how

can we increase sales.

Q. Okay. Thank you. That's all.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Commissioner Ignatius.

CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you.

INTERROGATORIES BY CMSR. IGNATIUS:

- Q. Ms. Cleveland, in your experience studying decoupling mechanisms in other states, and mindful of the concerns that you know parties in this case have raised about where decoupling can take you, and some of the ways people are concerned takes you in the wrong direction, do you have -- do you turn to any particular state as a model with a mechanism that you think does the best job of balancing the different concerns that people have and gets the incentives right?
- A. Right. There are a lot of states out there that have had good experience with decoupling. Of course, the one that I'm most familiar with is Massachusetts, where I felt that the final decoupling order did a good job of addressing similar issues to those that have been raised here, which primarily deal with, as far as my understanding goes, the issue of dealing fairly with low-income and low-usage residential customers specifically, and also the concern about

the potential for the adjustment in any one year to be really large because of an economic crisis or something unrelated to efficiency measures.

And so, for example, in the Massachusetts proceedings, in both the electric and gas side, the Commission set a cap on the percentage of rates that the adjustment could meet in any one year. And if that cap was exceeded, then the adjustment would be deferred into the next year. So, setting a cap can be an effective measure. Either excluding low-income customers from the decoupling mechanism or combining them into the residential rate class can be -- you know, using a rate-class adjustment can be one way to deal with it.

Actually, I should have brought with me, and I didn't think to. Bay State Gas, which is the Company who received the first revenue decoupling order in Massachusetts, just submitted their first revenue decoupling adjustment filing in, I want to say November. And so you can actually see what the impacts of a decoupling mechanism, like Massachusetts, that included a cap, that included -- actually allowed for inclining block rates as opposed to the type of declining block rates that have been

[WITNESS: SHANNA CLEVELAND]

- proposed here, so that customer incentives were not changed at all. And so there wasn't a risk that there would be large adjustments that could put low-income customers into financial distress.
- 5 CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you. That's
- 6 all.
- 7 INTERROGATORIES BY CHAIRMAN GETZ:
- 8 Q. Good morning.
- 9 A. Good morning.
- Q. Just a couple of questions. So, I take it as a general matter, you support decoupling mechanisms as a way to optimize utility investment in energy efficiency; is that fair?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And in this case, you specifically support the original proposal by National Grid.
- 17 A. Yes.
- In Dr. Briden's testimony, he concluded -- or 18 Q. 19 recommended that the Company's proposal be rejected, 20 but he proposed some other refinements. I guess, 21 what's your reaction to his testimony? Do you think 22 that it was unnecessary to do those other types of refinements? Do you think those other refinements 23 could have made it a better mechanism? 24 I just want

- your general reaction to his alternative proposals and whether they were necessary or helpful.
 - A. I don't remember his specific recommendations. If you could refresh my memory on -- I think there were two or three, one of which may have been excluding the low-income class altogether. But one of -- I can't remember if he was calling for an increase in customer charges or what the specifics of his...

(Mr. Peress hands document to the

witness.)

11 BY CHAIRMAN GETZ:

Q. This is basically on Page 28 of Dr. Briden's testimony, at the bottom.

(Witness reviews document.)

A. Oh, so he was talking about the potential for reducing the Company's allowed ROE. That's definitely a type of change that can be made, especially if you see that the Company is going to be evaluated as less risky.

For example: The Regulatory Assistance Project has actually proposed in a couple of its presentations that one other possibility, as opposed to just reducing ROE, would be to change the debt-to-equity ratio, that that would also have a

similar impact. So, I think that it is perfectly
reasonable to consider whether or not the ROE should
be adjusted due to a decoupling proposal being
approved.

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- Q. So your position was not necessarily in opposition to some of the refinements, but really were not necessary because you thought that the Company's original proposal was adequate.
- Yes, exactly. I think that's one of the 9 Α. disadvantages of not dealing with decoupling at all 10 11 in this proceeding, is that there are some 12 refinements that generally need to be made in any revenue decoupling proposal once the entire rate case 13 has been put forward, and that really can only be 14 made once you have all the information in a rate 15 And so --16 case.
 - Q. Now, maybe that goes to the point, I guess. Would you agree that all decoupling mechanisms are not created equal?
- A. Exactly. Definitely. And, you know, there are
 definitely states that have brought companies back in
 if a decoupling mechanism doesn't seem to be
 operating in the way that they had hoped, or if, for
 example, the Company isn't increasing

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energy-efficiency programs in the wake of decoupling.
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    0.
         All right.
                        CHAIRMAN GETZ: Any redirect, Mr.
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         Peress?
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                        MR. PERESS: No.
                                           Thank you, Mr.
         Chair.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: Then the --
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                        MR. CAMERINO: I just wanted to see if
         through an offer of proof, if this would satisfy the
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         Commission and the parties, that could address the
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         issue I had raised a little earlier.
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                         CHAIRMAN GETZ: The 2.9?
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                        MR. CAMERINO: Yes, and then let the
13
         Commission or anyone else decide if they would rather
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         have a witness do it. And I think Mr. Frink's
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         testimony, if I recall, simply referred to a growth
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         rate in load forecast and didn't characterize it as
17
         being "per customer." And obviously, low growth can
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         occur from increase in numbers of customers or in
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         usage per customer. And the IRP just refers to a low
21
         growth.
                  It does not refer to increase in use per
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                    But if there are follow-up questions, the
         customer.
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         Company could provide a witness with respect to that.
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                        CMSR. IGNATIUS: In your offer of
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1	proof, Mr. Camerino, can you clarify? We've heard
2	both 2.6 percent and 2.9 percent.
3	MR. CAMERINO: I'm informed that the
4	2.6 is the correct figure.
5	CMSR. IGNATIUS: Thank you.
6	CHAIRMAN GETZ: All right. Anything
7	further?
8	(No verbal response)
9	CHAIRMAN GETZ: All right. Hearing
10	nothing, then the witness is excused. Thank you.
11	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
12	(WHEREUPON the Witness was excused.)
13	CHAIRMAN GETZ: All right. Off the
14	record.
15	(Discussion off the record)
16	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Back on the record.
17	Let's take a recess.
18	(Whereupon a recess was taken at 12:07
19	p.m. and the hearing resumed at 12:23 p.m.)
20	CHAIRMAN GETZ: We're back on the
21	record. And I'll note we have a listing of all of
22	the exhibits that have been submitted for
23	identification and marked in the proceeding.
24	And turning to Ms. Hollenberg, I guess

1	back to the point of did you want to make Mr. Traum
2	available to express an opinion on this settlement,
3	or do you want to just handle that in the closing
4	arguments?
5	MS. HOLLENBERG: That was our
6	intention, was to handle it in closing argument.
7	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Well, then, is there
8	any objection to striking identifications and
9	admitting exhibits into evidence?
10	MS. HOLLENBERG: Mr. Chairman, if I
11	might just mention that we do not oppose the
12	acceptance into evidence of Ms. Cleveland's
13	testimony, but we would ask that the Commission give
14	it the weight that it deserves, in light of the
15	testimony filed by the other decoupling experts,
16	including Dr. George Briden. Thank you.
17	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Okay. Thank you. All
18	right. Hearing no objection to striking the
19	identification, all the exhibits will be moved into
20	evidence.
21	(WHEREUPON all exhibits marked into
22	evidence.)
23	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Anything else, then,
24	before opportunity for closings?

(No verbal response)

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Hearing nothing, then we'll begin with Mr. Peress.

MR. PERESS: Thank you, Mr. Chair.

This Commission, as discussed at today's hearing, has established that utilities can and should propose on a company-by-company basis, rate designs that promote investment in energy efficiency through revenue decoupling. And the Commission, as well as the Conservation Law Foundation, acknowledge that numerous details need to be addressed so that rate mechanisms appropriately balance risks and benefits among customers and utilities.

The testimony in this proceeding suggest that there are some key parties that through their testimony lean more towards rejecting the propriety of decoupling as a rate-making tool in the first instance and appear to assert that any decoupling design tends to be contrary to the interest of ratepayers.

And just to pull a couple of quotes out of testimony in this proceeding, Staff testified, quote, that traditional cost of service rate-making has been in place for decades and is based on the

actual cost a utility incurs to provide service.

Contrary to the assertions of National Grid, it is not a system that is broken. And that's in the Frantz/Naylor testimony at Page 4, Lines 14 through 16.

When asked in that testimony, quote, whether or not the argument that decoupling revenues from sales eliminates the disincentive on the part of the utility to aggressively promote energy conservation, Staff replied that if decoupling de-links revenues from sales, then decoupling de-links the consumer from making his or her own decision about energy consumption. And just because an action may reduce the Company's disincentive to promote conservation, it does not necessarily make that action desirable in a broader context. That's from Page 7, Lines 14 through 21.

Broadly speaking, we interpret that as opposition to decoupling in general, as opposed to a willingness to engage, as this Commission essentially required in its prior orders, on methodologies to structure decoupling in a way that meets the needs and concerns of the various stakeholders.

In essence, we believe that some of

the witnesses in this proceeding have collaterally attacked the Commission's prior decoupling order in that '07 docket, and they should not be afforded significant weight. We are not moving to strike that testimony. We're just suggesting that it's directly contrary to the Commission's precedent.

The Office of Consumer Advocate's witness testified, quote, That it is just as clear that ratepayers are worse off with decoupling than without it. They stated, in short, the use of decoupling as a rate-making device is suboptimal. That's on Page 13, Lines 13 through 14 of the Briden testimony, as well as Page 12, Line 17 of the Briden testimony.

We suggest that, in the course of this docket, the effect of these positions has essentially been to diminish, if not nullify the Commission's prior order resolving the investigation into energy-efficiency rate mechanisms. Rather than the process that was envisioned by that order -- that is, a good-faith utility proposal to decouple, followed by a process among the parties through technical conferences and otherwise to appropriately balance risks and benefits among utilities and ratepayers --

the parties to this proceeding have generally, with the exception of the Conservation Law Foundation, rejected as out of hand any benefit whatsoever to revenue decoupling.

Our position is that the parties have strayed from this Commission's precedent, and perhaps have either rejected it or ignored it. As a consequence, the Conservation Law Foundation opposes the settlement, and we respectfully request that in its order in this proceeding, the Commission provide further direction that compels parties in a rate-making proceeding to abide by the Commission's precedent and proceed in good faith to allow utilities and other parties to engage in a meaningful effort to derive a rate decoupling mechanism that decouples revenues from sales. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you.

Mr. Feltes.

MR. FELTES: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
Mr. Chairman, Members of the Commission, this case
involved a number of very tough and difficult issues.
And throughout the course of extensive discovery and
review of a number of different scenarios and a
number of different issues, the parties, Staff, New

Hampshire Legal Assistance, on behalf of Pamela Locke, and the Company have reached a comprehensive settlement agreement of all the elements and all the issues embedded in the agreement. One issue that was present at the beginning which was correctly noted is a proposal for revenue decoupling, which was withdrawn. And that's viewed in the context of a comprehensive settlement agreement and in the context of the rate case as a whole.

Now, we respectfully disagree with Mr. Peress's interpretation of the order in 07-064. One thing that is clear perhaps about the order is that, it being reviewed, the decoupling mechanism in the context of a rate as a whole -- rate case as a whole, which we think the parties have done in this settlement agreement, and without getting into details about the settlement discussions themselves.

Mr. Chairman, we think that the rates resulting from the settlement agreement result in rates that are just and reasonable. We think the rate design is just and reasonable. And we think the settlement agreement is in the public interest, and we respectfully request that the Commission approve the settlement agreement in this case. Thank you.

1	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you.
2	Ms. Hollenberg.
3	MS. HOLLENBERG: Thank you. The
4	Office of Consumer Advocate neither supports nor
5	opposes the proposed settlement agreement. We take
6	no position on it.
7	In terms of the decoupling issue, we
8	disagree with some of the statements made by Ms.
9	Cleveland on the stand today, and I would
10	respectfully direct the Commission to Dr. George
11	Briden's testimony, which represents the OCA's
12	position on that issue.
13	I believe that we engaged in good
14	faith in responding to the Company's proposal for
15	decoupling as well as which was filed in response to
16	the Commission's generic decoupling order.
17	Lastly, I would like to thank the
18	parties for their collaborative, cooperative efforts
19	throughout this lengthy and extensive proceeding, and
20	particularly like to thank the Company for its
21	efforts. Thank you.
22	CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you. Mr.
23	Fossum.
24	MR. FOSSUM: Thank you. Staff is

obviously a participant and supporter of the settlement agreement in this case and also believes that this agreement results in rates that are just and reasonable, and that the agreement itself is otherwise just and reasonable and in the public interest.

Originally, the Company sought an increase of approximately \$11.4 million, along with various and, in some cases, substantial changes to traditional rate-making methods. Staff's recommendations, as pointed out in its prefiled testimony, was for an increase of approximately \$3 million and for the retention of traditional rate-making methods, particularly -- such as rejection of a decoupling proposal, where, as Mr. Frink testified in this instance, Staff did not believe such a proposal was justified.

From those initial positions, both Staff and the Company, as well as with the input of others, moved significantly in order to reach the result that we believe is fair to the Company and customers, and balances the interest and needs of both.

Of particular interest to Staff in

1 this agreement is the provision governing the Company's bad debt, as pointed out by Mr. Frink. 2 Staff believes that it is appropriate for the Company 3 to recover the commodity portion of its bad debt 4 5 since the Company is not supposed to be earning a profit on the commodity it sells. 6 That recovery, 7 however, should appropriately be limited to that bad debt outside of the Company's control. 8 Mr. Frink's testimony notes that the Company has begun or will 9 begin certain improvements or enhancements to its 10 collections, aimed to controlling the overall amount 11 of bad debt. Staff does believe the mechanisms 12 contain in the agreement gives the Company proper 13 incentive to control bad debt in a relatively short 14 time. Once the Company has been able to control its 15 bad debt levels, the mechanism permits the Company to 16 17 recover commodity-related bad debt on a reconciling basis, since it's presumed at that point that any bad 18 19 debt is, for the most part, beyond the Company's 20 control. And tied to the improvements in the 21 Company's bad debt and collection practice is an 22 increase in outreach efforts concerning the R-4 discount rate, as well as the Company engaging in 23 further discussions about -- with Staff and others 24

about collection activities. It is hoped that these efforts will allow the Company to improve bad debt numbers without, in the process, creating any additional hardships.

Lastly, on the issue of rate design, the agreement does cap increases. So it avoids any excess increase in any particular class, and in this manner, fair to all the classes. Further, Staff would note, as stated in the agreement, that the rates are designed to more closely approximate the marginal cost, which Staff believes is in line with longstanding Commission precedent and Commission preference.

In sum, the settlement reflects creative solutions to the issues raised by the Company's filing and a willingness to reach an agreement that all signatories believe is just and reasonable. And as such, Staff requests the Commission approve this agreement as has been filed.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you. Mr.

Camerino.

MR. CAMERINO: Thank you, Mr.

Chairman.

In many ways, the history of this case

goes back to even before the case was filed. it's apparent from the number of witnesses and the extent of their testimony that the case involved many complex moving parts and proposals. And the Company was really suggesting some fairly significant changes to the overall regulatory framework in order to get it to where it felt it needed to be. The other parties in this case equally felt very strongly about their positions and engaged consultants and put forward fairly comprehensive testimony and proposals. The regulatory process in this case worked, I believe the way the Commission would want it to work, which is with extensive presentations by the parties, extensive detailed discovery process and technical sessions, and ultimately, and not easily, a comprehensive settlement. And I think you all are aware that not every case settles. And this one certainly didn't need to settle, and it wasn't a foregone conclusion that it would. And when you begin to peel back a settlement and an ultimate outcome that parties can live with, I think that's where you can get into trouble, because parties have different reasons for arriving at the endpoint that they are at, but what they can agree upon is that

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In this case, the Company withdrew a number of proposals that were important to it, and frankly, as Mr. Ahern indicated, remain important to But part of the regulatory process is there's another case in the future. And based on the circumstances at the time, some of those proposals are likely to come forward. And by the same token, the other parties withdrew some of their positions, and they may take those positions in the future. as to the outcome in this case, the one thing that we're agreed upon is that it results in rates that are just and reasonable and that are sufficient for the Company to operate its business. Add to that, that there was the somewhat unique circumstance that the Company has announced a proposed sale, and some of the mechanisms that are being proposed would have obligated a buyer to changes in the regulatory process that maybe should be undertaken by that buyer and not this Company on its behalf.

So all of those considerations mixed allowed the parties to reach a settlement which we believe to be in the public interest. We believe -- and we understand the concern about the statement

that Commissioner Below referred to in Mr.

Stravopoulos' testimony. And maybe standing here today we would have adjusted that slightly. But if you read it in the total context, I think Mr. Stravopoulos is talking about the need for rate relief and an appropriate level and an overall approach that meets the Company's concerns; and in this case, it does that at this time. Obviously, that does not mean that there wouldn't be future rate filings by the Company where some of those proposals are revisited.

With regard to revenue decoupling which we heard about today, and in particular -- and obviously, this is an unusual circumstance where you take testimony on a proposal that is not before the Commission. I think the Company's position is clear. But I would say two things: The first is that in good faith as a settling party, I don't think it's appropriate for the Company to begin to advocate for something that it is not including in the settlement. And so we're at somewhat of a disadvantage, because it's apparent from Dr. Tierney's testimony how the Company feels and what it believes. And it hasn't withdrawn those beliefs, just as the other parties

haven't withdrawn their beliefs. But we are equally concerned that we could end up in a situation where the Commission begins to make findings and an order on a settlement based on partial testimony from one witness. And while obviously the Company is -- many of its views are consistent with those of CLF, they are not all consistent. One in particular was that there was some discussion about how we might be affected by a revenue decoupling proposal. The Company has made clear its view on that, and the return on equity analytical basis for its view.

And so our concern is that, in entertaining discussion about that issue, something which you might think the Company would welcome, given its position, we are concerned that an order in this case could say things that are not based on a full and fair discussion. And so we would hope the Commission would consider that in terms of any guidance that it provides or any findings of fact that it arrives at.

Having said all of that, with regard to decoupling, I would simply say that I would not think it would be appropriate for the Commission to

reject a settlement, a comprehensive settlement of a rate case, because that settlement did not include a mechanism that this Commission has never approved for another utility in the state and hasn't said outright is a requirement of a rate case. Obviously, the Company supports decoupling, but that's an issue for another day. In the meantime, the Company needs rate relief, and that's what this settlement provides.

So I would just finish where I began, which was: This was a long case with a lot of issues. We second the sentiment of the consumer advocate and very much appreciate the constructive role that all of the parties played, and recognize that there were many times when one easily could have let rhetoric get in the way, and at no time did that happen. We think that is a very positive statement about the way this Commission and its Staff and the Consumer Advocate and others conduct business, and we very much appreciate that.

CHAIRMAN GETZ: Thank you.

All right. Then we will close the hearing and take the matter under advisement.

(WHEREUPON, the hearing in this matter was adjourned at 12:42 p.m.)

1 CERTIFICATE

I, Susan J. Robidas, a Licensed
Shorthand Court Reporter and Notary Public of
the State of New Hampshire, do hereby
certify that the foregoing is a true and
accurate transcript of my stenographic notes
of these proceedings taken at the place and
on the date hereinbefore set forth, to the
best of my skill and ability under the
conditions present at the time.

I further certify that I am neither attorney or counsel for, nor related to or employed by any of the parties to the action; and further, that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel employed in this case, nor am I financially interested in this action.

Susan J. Robidas, LCR/RPR
20 Licensed Shorthand Court Reporter

Registered Professional Reporter
N.H. LCR No. 44 (RSA 310-A:173)

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